#### KOALA BEACH NEST HOLLOW MONITORING 2018

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#### Monitoring method

Two field sessions were undertaken to check hollows installed at Koala Beach. On October 24<sup>th</sup> a solitary technique using a 'Britestar' Pole Camera mounted on a 3.6m Rhino pole, enabled close inspection of 5 hollows, revealing a sugar glider in hollow #13. Three hollows were occupied by Honey bees, 3 were not found, and 9 were too high for inspection with this equipment.

A second session with Graeme Lloyd assisting with an extendable ladder enabled access to the remaining 9 hollows, inspected with the camera detached from the pole. Three missing hollows were found, one hollow was inaccessible (angled spout) and the 4 western glossy black-cockatoo hollows were checked with the pole camera, but were too high to enable inspection. A wood duck was seen at the entrance of one hollow.

Results are tabled below.

#### Discussion

The necessity to transport and to use an extendable ladder to access most hollows, and to undertake maintenance, is problematic. Given that all the fauna currently recorded will occupy & use hollows at much lower heights above the ground, it is arguable whether ongoing inspection & maintenance of the existing hollows is a safe and efficient use of resources.

Nest boxes installed at < 4m above ground are readily occupied by Sugar Gliders and Brown Antechinus at another study site. Owlet Nightjars, gliders and microchiropteran bats occupied nest boxes at Brunswick heads which were < 3m above ground (pers obs.).

The inspection options are: (a) two persons with a ladder, and (b) one person with a pole camera, if hollows are installed within reach of a standard (3.6m pole) nest box camera.

A possible alternative is to dedicate resources to a hollow/nest box project which is accessible from the ground.

## Installed Hollow Check Koala Beach

### M = maintenance needed

| No. | 24/10/18                 | 2/11/18                  | M  |
|-----|--------------------------|--------------------------|----|
| 1   | Not found                | 2 sugar gliders          |    |
| 2   | Two hollows: too high    | Native bees in one, leaf |    |
|     |                          | nest in other            |    |
| 3   | Too high                 | Empty                    |    |
| 4   | Empty                    |                          |    |
| 5   | Ants                     |                          |    |
| 6   | Empty                    |                          |    |
| 7   | Aperture too small for   | Empty                    |    |
|     | camera                   |                          |    |
| 8   | Too high                 | Sugar Glider             |    |
| 9   | Too high                 | Leaf nest                |    |
| 10  | Missing                  | Leaf nest, loose screw   | M  |
| 11  | Spider                   |                          |    |
| 12  | Missing                  | Chewed entrance, floor   | M  |
|     |                          | coming loose             |    |
| 13  | Sugar Glider;            |                          |    |
|     | photographed             |                          |    |
| 14  | Angled spout,            |                          |    |
|     | inaccessible for camera  |                          |    |
| 15  | Too high                 | Ants                     |    |
| 16  | Aperture blocked by bees |                          | M? |
| 17  | Too high                 | floor coming loose       | M  |
| 18  | Too high                 | Empty                    |    |
| 19  | Aperture blocked by bees |                          | M? |
| 20  | Aperture blocked by bees |                          | M? |

## **NEST BOX CAMERA PHOTOS** (incorrect date 2017 depicted; taken 2018)

## (i) Leaf nest? possible sugar glider



# (ii) Sugar Glider



# (iii) Sugar Gliders

